acados Intro @ MPC and Reinforcement learning course Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg – September 2022

Exercises: Getting started with acados in Python

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This exercise showcases how to use acados with its Python interface.

Important Resources

- https://docs.acados.org/
- Installation guide https://docs.acados.org/installation/
- Python Interface: Installation and documentation https://docs.acados.org/python_interface/
- acados problem formulation PDF: https://github.com/acados/acados/blob/master/docs/ problem_formulation/problem_formulation_ocp_mex.pdf
- acados forum https://discourse.acados.org

Exercises

A template for this exercise is given on the web page.



Figure 1: Schematic illustrating of the pendulum on a cart.

Model and MPC task

- We consider a pendulum on a cart model
- The goal is to stabilize the model in the upward position.
- The model is implemented in pendulum_model.py
- Run the main.py file to solve a single OCP with acados and plot the trajectories. The plot is shown in Figure 2. Get an overview on the implementation.

Closed loop simulation

• Modify the file to instead run a closed loop simulation closed_loop_simulation(). Here, an integrator of the type AcadosSimSolver is created based on the OCP formulation, i.e. the same integrator that is used to discretize the ODE between two subsequent shooting nodes.



Figure 2: OCP solution, first exercise

Parametric model

- Modify the file pendulum_model.py to provide a parametric version and make the mass of the cart *M* a parameter by implementing the function export_parametric_pendulum_ode_model()
- Run the closed loop simulation using the parametric model
- Vary the mass of the cart only for the integrator by 20 % in the closed loop simulation.