

$$x = \begin{pmatrix} u_c \\ T \end{pmatrix}$$

SIM.
 INPUTS: x_0, u_c, T, N

OUTPUTS: x_1, \dots, x_N

GAUSS-NOISE for $i=0, \dots, N-1$:
 $x_{i+1} = x_i + \frac{T}{N} f(x_i, u_c)$

min $\|F(x)\|_2$
 $x \in \mathbb{R}^2$

$$\|v\|_2^2 = v^T v$$

$$F(x) = \begin{bmatrix} x_N^{[M]} \\ x_N^{[U]} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$obj = \left\| x_N - \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix} \right\|_2$$

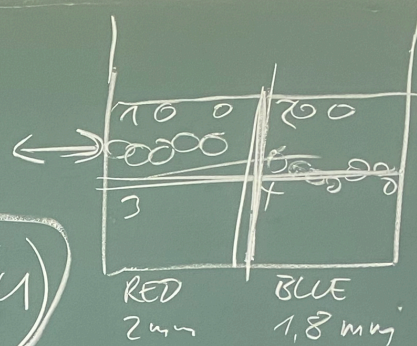
$$= \left(x_N^{[M]} - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \left(x_N^{[U]} - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \left(x_N^{[U]} - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \left(x_N^{[U]} - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2$$

$$x(t) = \begin{pmatrix} x^{[A]}(t) \\ x^{[B]}(t) \\ x^{[C]}(t) \\ x^{[D]}(t) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x_0 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\dot{x}(t) = f(x, u)$$

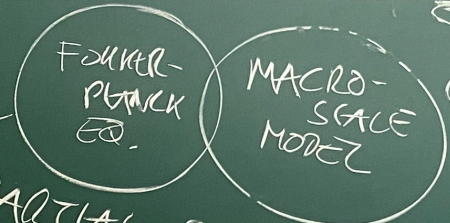
$$u(t) = u_{const.}$$



REAL-WORLD PROCESS

SIMULATION MODEL

PARTICLE SIMULATIONS



PARTIAL D.E. & COMPARTMENT MODELS
 ORDINARY D.E. (ODE)