Introduction to AWESCO Winter School on Numerical Optimal Control with Differential Algebraic Equations (NOC-DAE)

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> > Freiburg, August 4, 2014

Overview

- $\cdot\,$ The University of Freiburg and AWESCO
- Optimal Control Applications and Software
- \cdot Overview of the Course
- Introduction of Teachers

History of the Team



2013 -University of Freiburg

- founded in 1457
- 25 000 students (52% female, 14% international)
- all faculties (humanities, sciences, medicine, engineering)

Albert-Ludwigs University of Freiburg

University of Freiburg (since 1457)



Systems Control and Optimization Laboratory

syscop.de

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The Sponsor: EU Project AWESCO

Airborne Wind Energy System Modelling, Control and Optimisation



- 14 PhD students
- 12 institutions

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Time-Optimal Point-To-Point Motions [PhD Vandenbrouck 2012]

Fast oscillating systems (cranes, plotters, wafer steppers, ...)

Control aims:

- reach end point as fast as possible
- do not violate constraints
- no residual vibrations

Idea: formulate as embedded optimization problem in form of Model Predictive Control (MPC)

Model Predictive Control (MPC)

Always look a bit into the future

Example: driver predicts and optimizes, and therefore slows down before a curve

Optimal Control Problem in MPC

For given system state *x*, which controls *u* lead to the best objective value without violation of constraints ?

prediction horizon (length also unknown for time optimal MPC)

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Time Optimal MPC of a Crane

Hardware: xPC Target. Software: qpOASES [Ferreau, D., Bock, 2008]

Time Optimal MPC of a Crane

Univ. Leuven [Vandenbrouck, Swevers, D.]

Optimal Solutions in qpOASES Varying in Time

Solver qpOASES [PhD H.J. Ferreau, 2011], [Ferreau, Kirches, Potschka, Bock, D., A parametric active-set algorithm for quadratic programming, Mathematical Programming Computation, 2014]

Open Source Software Tools from the Systems Control and Optimization Laboratory

under industry friendly LGPL license

- **qpOASES:** dense parametric quadratic programming [Joachim Ferreau, ...]
- **qpDUNES:** sparse online quadratic programming [Janick Frasch, ...]
- ACADO: nonlinear MPC [Boris Houska, Joachim Ferreau, Milan Vukov, Rien Quirynen, Robin Verscheuren, ...]
- **CasADi:** modelling environment for dynamic optimization [Joel Andersson, Joris Gillis, Greg Horn, ...]

Time Optimal "drawing" by crane

Univ. Leuven [Wannes Van Loock et al.,] (CasADi)

Time-optimal "hand writing" by robot

Univ. Leuven [Debrouwere, Swevers] using [Verscheure et al, IEEE TAC 2009]

Time-optimal "racing" of model cars

Univ. Leuven/ETH & LMS [Robin Verscheuren] (ACADO/qpOASES)

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Overview of the course

- 1st week:
- Optimal Control with Ordinary Differential Equations (ODE)

- 2nd week:
- Differential Algebraic Equations (DAE), Exam and Projects

Detailed Schedule of First Week

	AWESCO Winter School on Numerical Optimal Control with Differential Algebraic Equations, First Week from Feb 15-21, 2016						
	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
9:00	Introduction into Optimization and CasADi	Numerical Simulation and Derivatives	Newton Type Optimization: SQP	Direct Single and Multiple Shooting	The Indirect Approach and Pontryagin's Maximum Principle		
10:30	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break		
11:00	Exercise 1	Exercise 3	Exercise 5	Exercise 7	Exercise 9		2
12:30	Lunch Break	Lunch Break	Lunch Break	Lunch Break	Lunch Break		0
14:00	Nonlinear Programming & Convex Optimization	Optimal Control Overview	Interior Point Methods	Direct Collocation	Optimal Control with TOMLAB		urs
15:30	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break	Coffee Break		XC
16:00	Exercise 2	Exercise 4	Exercise 6	Exercise 8	Embedded Optimal Control with ACADO		ш
17:30	Extra Time	Extra Time	Extra Time	Extra Time	Extra Time		
18:00	End	End	End	End	End		
	18:30 Reception*		18:30 Dinner Reservation (self-payment)**				

* Peterhofkeller Freiburg, Niemensstraße 10, 79098 Freiburg

** MARTIN'S BRÄU, Kaiser-Joseph-Straße 237, 79098 Freiburg

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18:00	End End		End			End				
			18:30 Dinner*							

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*** Room HS1015, Ground Floor Kollegiengebäude 1 (KG1), Platz der Universität 3, 79098 Freiburg

Introduction of Teachers and Organizers

Joel Andersson	UW Madison, USA
Moritz Diehl	University of Freiburg, Germany
Gianluca Frison	University of Freiburg, Germany
Joris Gillis	KU Leuven, Belgium
Sébastien Gros	Chalmers University, Sweden
Dimitris Kouzoupis	University of Freiburg, Germany
Elena Malz	Chalmers University, Sweden
Christine Paasch	University of Freiburg, Germany
Rien Quirynen	University of Freiburg, Germany
Per Rutquist	TOMLAB
Robin Verschueren	University of Freiburg, Germany
Andrea Zanelli	University of Freiburg, Germany